

Science and Technology

Optical Fiber Transmission System

..... Μ ... Optical Amplifiers Optical Optical (Repeaters) Transmitters Receivers Optical transmission distance Fig.1 Configuration of backbone optical fiber transmission system $-: \pi/2$ de-amplification Quadrature Signal amplification light In-phase Pump light Distance m (a) Fundamental operation of PSA Optical PLL² Pump Laser (*PLL: Phase lock loop) Optical Hybrid Input Photo Diode **Optical Parametric Medium** Output (b) Basic configuration of PSA Fig. 2 Optical parametric phase sensitive amplifier (PSA)

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Content:

The performance of communication network has been drastically enhanced by adopting fiber-optic transmission technologies into the backbone networks and access networks. Recently, the demand for communication capacity is increasing even more, because of popularization of cloud type-application and transportation of ultra-broadband contents such as highdefinition moving pictures. The purpose of our laboratory is bringing a significant progress of communication network by introduce novel functionality into the optical communication network.

One of our topics of research is expanding optical transmission distance - capacity in backbone networks (Fig.1) by introducing phase-sensitive optical amplifiers (PSA) (Fig.2) as optical amplifier repeaters. PSAs amplify in-phase and de-amplify quadrature component with reference to phase-locked pump light in parametric amplifiers. Significant extension of optical transmission distance is expected by numerical simulation on transmission system. We have also successfully demonstrated the principles of PSA functionality.

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