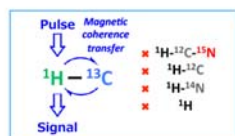


Selective Detection of Probe-¹H: Multiple Resonance NMR

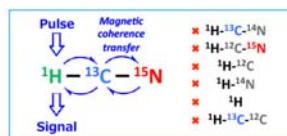
¹H-¹³C Double Resonance NMR



Natural abundance of ¹H-¹³C linkage:
100% (¹H) × 1.1% (¹³C) = 1.1%

Selectivity Factor = 1/0.011 = "91"

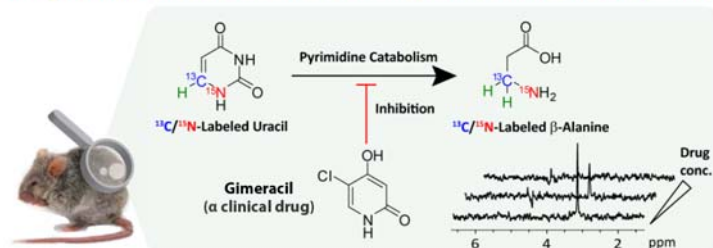
¹H-¹³C-¹⁵N Triple Resonance NMR



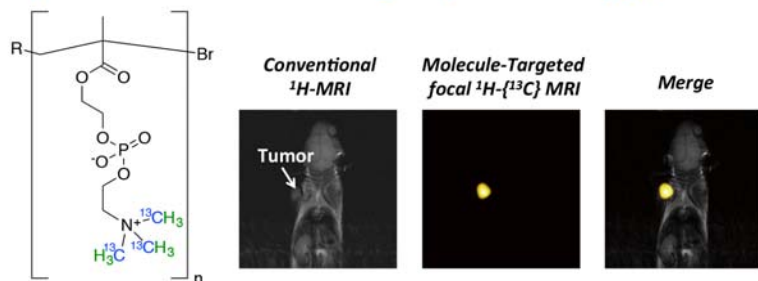
Natural abundance of ¹H-¹³C-¹⁵N linkage:
100% (¹H) × 1.1% (¹³C) × 0.37% (¹⁵N) = 0.004%

Selectivity Factor = 1/(0.011 × 0.0037) = "25,000"

The high specificity of 1D triple resonance NMR provides a sound basis for analysis of *in vivo* metabolic events and evaluation of drug activities.



Stable-Isotope Labeled PMPC Nanoprobe Enables Unprecedented Molecule-Targeted, Focal MR Imaging of Tumor



Stable-Isotope Labeled Polymeric Nanoprobe

My current research interest is focused on the development of new molecular probes for minimally invasive and diagnostic imaging. NMR/MR is one of the most promising techniques for the analysis of biochemical/biomedical reactions, but it has a couple of problems if it is to be applied to complicated living systems. We first aimed at the application of multiple-resonance NMR to *in situ* monitoring of a particular cellular reaction. Multiple-resonance NMR is a method that correlates three successive NMR-active nuclei with different Larmor frequencies (¹H-¹³C-¹⁵N in the present case). This method, which is applicable, in principle, to various HCN compounds, should markedly suppress background noise. Recently, we revealed that (1) multiple-resonance NMR is applicable to metabolic analysis of ¹³C/¹⁵N-labeled uracil, (2) integration of stable isotopes into the biocompatible polymer-tag (¹³C/¹⁵N-PMPC) enabled observation of the selective triple resonance NMR signal of ¹³C/¹⁵N-PMPC at a nano-molar level in a mouse liver lysate, and (3) application of a multiple-resonance NMR technique to a MR imaging allows us to obtain the selective MR image of ¹³C/¹⁵N-PMPC without endogenous noise signals. A final goal of our research is the application of this strategy to molecule-targeted functional MRI.

Keywords: Multiple-resonance NMR, Probes, Imaging

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